

3828 SE Division St. Portland, OR 97202 503.239.0659

Tax Year: 2023

## Hello and welcome to tax season!

Thank you for choosing In or Out Tax Services, Inc. to assist you with your tax return. This letter confirms the terms of our engagement with you and outlines the nature and extent of the services we will provide. We apologize in advance for all the legalese, but we do want to have clear communication of expectations between you as our client and us, your tax preparation company.

New in 2024: The US Department of Treasury requires businesses formed as an LLC, Corporation or Partnership to file a report called Beneficial Ownership Information. This engagement letter does not cover the filing of this report. For businesses in existence before 1/1/2024 the filing is not due until 12/31/2024. We will be reaching out about assisting with this form or with instructions to do it yourself this summer. Here is a link for more information <a href="https://www.fincen.gov/boi">www.fincen.gov/boi</a>

For our tax preparation fee, we will prepare your entity federal and state income tax returns, as well as any local tax returns for the state and local taxing authorities in which you deemed your business a resident and have notified us of taxable activity in 2023 (collectively, "returns"). If you have taxable activity in a state or local municipality other than referenced, you are responsible for providing our firm with all the information necessary to prepare any additional applicable state and local income tax returns, as well as informing us of the applicable states and local municipalities. If you have income tax filing requirements in a given state or local municipality, but do not file that return, there could be possible adverse ramifications such as an unlimited statute of limitations, penalties, etc. State income tax filing requirements are changing rapidly. You may have a filing requirement in a state for which you did not file in prior years because the state's filing requirements have changed. If in doubt about any federal, state, or local filing jurisdiction filing requirements, please ask!

Our engagement includes e-filing of your returns if available, and if not, we will give you the pages you need to mail. We will send you all returns for your review together with IRS form 8879 and any state signature forms, which you must date, sign and return to us. We will not e-file returns until we have received your completed signature forms. In the event you have tax due with any returns, you will be provided with payment vouchers to include when mailing your tax return payments. If you pay electronically, the voucher should provide you with all information necessary to accurately apply your tax payment to your account.

We will depend on you to provide the information we need to prepare complete and accurate returns. We may ask you to clarify some items but will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit. You are responsible for maintaining an adequate and efficient accounting system, for safeguarding assets, for authorizing transactions, and for retaining supporting documentation for those transactions, all of which will, among other things, help assure the preparation of proper and accurate returns. Furthermore, you are responsible for reviewing all the information presented on your tax return for correctness.

On our website, you can find our "LLC/-S or C Corporate-or Partnership Customer Information Sheet" to help you collect and organize your tax information. In lieu of filling out the income and expense sections, you can provide an excel worksheet or software prepared Income and Balance Sheet reports with the same categories. The "Customer Information Sheet" is a form that will need to be completed every year. This document will help you avoid overlooking important information. By filling it out, you will contribute to the efficient preparation of your returns.

Please make sure your contact information is correct and legible. In or Out Tax Services, Inc. will not accept responsibility for any failed attempts to contact you due to incomplete or inaccurate information on the "Customer Information Sheet". While any additional worksheets are optional, your use of such forms will assist us in keeping your fee to a minimum. To the extent we render any services, it will be limited to those tasks we deem necessary for the preparation of the returns only. Any accounting and/or bookkeeping services will be considered "out of scope" of this engagement letter. Your tax preparation may be subject to extension or an additional time charge if we receive incomplete or unorganized data.

We have a secure portal for sharing documents. **Please do not email sensitive information.** Contact us and we will send you a link to your secure portal account. Once you create a password, you can upload information to us securely, and we can upload your returns for review and filling to you. We recommend you retain copies of your tax returns for a minimum of seven years. Our office will retain scanned copies of tax documents and records for a period of four years.

For your security, we can only accept information from you through the portal, regular mail, fax, or in person/dropped off. E-mail is okay if what is being sent does not contain sensitive information (such as social security numbers). Please do not text or Facebook message your tax documents to us.

## **Substantive Determinations**

We may encounter instances where the tax law is unclear, or where there may be conflicts between the taxing authorities' interpretations of the law and other supportable positions. In those instances, we will outline in a written communication each of the reasonable alternative courses of action, including the risks and consequences of each such alternative. In the end, we will adopt, on your behalf, the alternative that you select after having considered the information provided by us.

Pursuant to standards prescribed in IRS Circular 230 and IRC 6694, we are forbidden from signing a tax return unless we have a reasonable belief that there is substantial authority for a tax position taken on the return, or unless we have a reasonable belief that there is a reasonable basis for the tax position taken on the return and we disclose this tax position on a separate attachment to the tax return.

Substantial authority is generally viewed by tax professionals as requiring at least a 40% probability that the tax position taken will be sustained on its merits. However, under no circumstances may we sign a return with any tax position that has no reasonable basis. The timeliness of your cooperation is essential to our ability to complete the engagement. We will not begin work on a tax return until we have all the information needed to complete the return; this includes the "Customer Information Sheet", and this signed engagement letter. If, upon beginning a return, we discover that more information is needed, we will contact you with a list of required information and set your return aside until all the new information is received. This allows us maximum efficiency and accuracy. Returns are done on a first-come-first-served basis. Please allow a minimum of three weeks for your return to be completed. If you need a faster turnaround, please let us know right away and we will see if it is possible; faster turnarounds may have an additional fee assessed. Additionally, while it is our responsibility to contact you with any questions we might have, or when the return is complete, progress updates on returns significantly slow the process down and, therefore, are not a part of our procedure.

It may become necessary to apply for an extension to file the returns if there are unresolved tax issues or delays in processing, or if we do not receive all the necessary information from you on a timely basis. Entity returns initiated after February 25th, 2024, will likely lead to an extension, however, an extension is only for more time to file, not to pay. Various penalties and interest are imposed when a taxpayer fails to pay the full amount of taxes owed by the filing due date of March 15<sup>th</sup>, 2024 (April 15<sup>th</sup> for C-Corporations.) Furthermore, additional penalties and interest are imposed when taxpayers fail to remit the proper amount of subsequent year tax estimates. Based on the information you have provided to us; we can assist you in determining the correct amount of taxes owed for the current year and subsequent year tax estimates. You acknowledge that any such penalties and interest that arise due to the underestimation of the current year taxes owed, or subsequent year tax estimates remitted are your responsibility, and that we have no responsibility in that regard. If you would like information on the amounts or the circumstances of these penalties, please contact us.

If it is determined by you or by our office that there is more information still needed or more time is needed to make sure an accurate return is filed, we will automatically file an extension for you. However, if you have not given us a deposit and you do need an extension, please email, or call us. Even if we have filed extensions for you in the past, we require that you tell us one is needed at least two weeks before the filing deadline, if there is a possibility that you will owe money, it is better to pay some and get a refund if not needed. We will do our best to estimate what you should pay to any of the taxing authorities.

We will provide a copy of your return for you to examine. Once you have confirmed accuracy, then we will need a signed e-filing authorization (form 8879) and payment to file your return with the IRS and state agencies. You are responsible for reviewing all the information presented on your tax return for correctness. We legally cannot file the entity return without a signature by a responsible officer, shareholder, partner, or LLC member.

If you have selected not to e-file your returns with our office, you will be solely responsible for filing the returns with the appropriate taxing authorities.

You are responsible for submitting payments for any taxes owed to federal, state, and local entities. Review all tax-return documents carefully before signing them.

We will provide copies of your return; one electronically and if requested, one printed copy. Extra printed copies can be provided for an additional fee. We will not send copies to third party vendors, such as mortgage lenders.

Federal and State acceptance of electronically filed returns, or acceptance of paper returns ends the tax preparation engagement. Confirmation of Federal and State acceptance provided only upon request. We reserve the right to suspend our services or withdraw from this engagement. If we elect to terminate our services, our engagement will be deemed to have been completed upon written notification of termination, even if we have not completed your return. You will be obligated, from the date of termination, to compensate us for all outstanding invoices as well as our final invoice, and to reimburse us for all our out-of-pocket costs. For these purposes, any nonpayment, inability to sign the tax return, or non-response by you of information requested (among other things) will constitute a basis for our election to terminate services.

Your returns may be selected for review by the taxing authorities, or you may receive a notice requesting a response to certain issues on your tax return. Any proposed adjustments by the examining agent are subject to certain rights of appeal. In the event of such a government tax examination or inquiry, we will be available upon request to represent you or respond to such inquiry. At that time, we will provide you a subsequent engagement letter to clarify the nature and extent of services we will provide regarding the tax examination or inquiry response and will render additional invoices for these services and any expenses incurred. Any response or appeal must occur within a specific time frame, so any letters received should be provided to us in a timely fashion to ensure you retain all your rights to appeal. If you receive a letter or bill for penalties or interest that is due to an error in our office, we will either be able to ask for abatement on your behalf or pay the penalties or interest for you. We are never responsible for the actual taxes owed.

You agree that any dispute that may arise regarding the meaning, performance, or enforcement of this engagement will, prior to resorting to litigation, be submitted to mediation, and that you will engage in the mediation process in good faith once a written request to mediate has been given by either party to the engagement. Any mediation initiated as a result of this engagement shall be administered by a law firm specializing in the mediation process, not associated with either party, and selected by us, according to its mediation rules. Any ensuing litigation shall be conducted within the City of Portland, Multnomah County, State of Oregon, according to Oregon law. The results of such mediation shall be binding only upon the agreement of each party to be bound. The costs of any mediation proceeding shall be shared equally by the participating parties.

Any litigation arising out of this engagement, except actions by us to enforce payment of our professional invoices, must be filed within one year from the completion of the engagement, notwithstanding any statutory provision to the contrary. In the event of litigation brought against us, any judgement you obtain shall be limited in amount, and shall not exceed the amount of the fee charged by us, and paid by you, for the services set forth in this engagement letter.

This engagement letter is contractual in nature and includes all the relevant terms and conditions that will govern the engagement for which it has been prepared. The terms and conditions of this letter supersede any prior oral or written representations or commitments by or between the parties. Any material changes or additions to the terms and conditions set forth in this letter will only become effective if evidenced by a written amendment to this letter signed by all the parties. If any provision of the letter is declared invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall remain in effect.

If, after full consideration and consultation with counsel if so desired, you agree to authorize us to prepare your personal and or business income tax returns pursuant to the terms set forth above, please execute this letter on the line(s) below designated for your signature(s) and return the executed letter to this office. You should keep a copy of this fully executed letter for your records. If this firm does not receive from you this letter, in fully executed form, but receives from you a completed copy of the client questionnaire and/or supporting documentation, then such receipt by this office shall be deemed evidence of your acceptance of all terms set forth above and we will commence with the tax return preparation process. HOWEVER, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL WE SIGN A COMPLETED TAX RETURN OR PREPARE AN EXTENSION UNTIL WE REECEIVE FROM YOU THIS SIGNED ENGAGEMENT LETTER. If this office receives from you no response to this letter, then this office will not proceed to provide you with any professional services and will not prepare your income tax returns.

We look forward to providing our services to you in accordance with the terms of this engagement as outlined in this letter. If you have any questions concerning the terms of this engagement, please feel free to ask us. If you agree with the terms of our engagement, please sign below, and return the completed engagement letter to us. These engagement terms will apply until either you or we cancel them.

In Summary, this letter confirms the terms of our engagement with you and outlines the nature and extent of the services we will provide:

- --We will prepare your 2023 entity federal and state and local income taxes necessary.
- --We will depend upon you to provide the information we need to prepare complete and accurate returns.
- --We may ask you to clarify some items but will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit.
- --Worksheets are available to help you collect the data required for your return. You can ask us to send them to you or you can go to our website at <a href="www.inorouttax.com">www.inorouttax.com</a> to download them. The organizer will help you avoid overlooking important information. By using it, you will contribute to the efficient preparation of your returns. At the very least, we need you to fill out the "Customer Information Sheet" and this engagement letter to move forward with your entity tax return preparation.
- --We do not perform bookkeeping or other accounting services. If you need these services, we can give you referrals. Our work will not include procedures to find defalcations or other irregularities. Accordingly, our engagement should not be relied upon to disclose errors, fraud, or other illegal activities. We will inform you of any material errors, fraud, or other illegal acts we may discover.

- --We will need all your information by February 25<sup>th</sup>, 2024, to be able to complete your tax returns by the March 15<sup>th</sup>, 2024, deadline (April 15<sup>th</sup> if the entity is a C-Corp.) However, if you don't have all your information available or if for other reasons, we may find the need to file an extension and if so, we will contact you about paying extension or estimated payments if needed. The law imposes penalties when taxpayers underestimate their tax liability. In or Out Tax Services, Inc. is not responsible for any penalties or interest that may be incurred if the tax is greater than the estimate that we advise with the information available.
- --Should we encounter instances of unclear tax law, or of potential conflicts in the interpretation of the law, we will outline the reasonable courses of action and the risks and consequences of each. We will ultimately adopt, on your behalf, the alternative you select.
- --If you incur penalties or interest on taxes due, due to our error, we will either ask for an abatement on your behalf or we will pay for the penalties and interest, we will not pay the taxes themselves. If there is an understatement of taxes due because of a form or information you did not provide us, we will not be responsible for taxes, interest, or penalties, but we may be able to represent you to minimize penalties or interest for an additional fee. The IRS code states that all income is taxable unless stated otherwise. If you are in doubt about the taxability of anything you received by cash or otherwise, please ask.
- --The minimum fee to prepare your entity returns is \$1000, we ask for a \$500 deposit along with this engagement letter to secure your spot in our queue for the 2023 tax year. You may pay the deposit here: <a href="https://pl.mxmerchant.com/mxcustomer/d/8c4eb6f5-ac29-44b7-9552-90d3896ae967/v3">https://pl.mxmerchant.com/mxcustomer/d/8c4eb6f5-ac29-44b7-9552-90d3896ae967/v3</a>
- --Please return the deposit and this engagement letter before 02/05/2024 to guarantee the spot in our queue, we also will shut off accepting engagements for filing by the previously mentioned deadlines to the first 500 clients who return the "Engagement Letter" and required deposit to us, or when the 02/05/2024 deadline passes, whichever comes first, then if you request it, we will help you file an extension.

To affirm that this letter correctly summarizes your understanding of our guidelines for preparing your tax returns and to complete this engagement, we will need a \$500 fee and your signature, The \$500 fee will go towards your 2023 entity tax return preparation fee. If for some reason, you do not complete your 2023 tax return with us, the fee is nonrefundable.

| Responsible Officer, Shareholder, Partner or LLC member name       |      |
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| Responsible Officer, Shareholder, Partner, or LLC member Signature | Date |